



# snow & ice protection

- Constant wattage heating cables
- Self-regulating heating cables
- Temperature controllers



### Protection of roofs, gutters and downpipes

## Snow and ice protection systems protect against:

- snow and ice build-up on roofs,
- damage caused by ice build-up in gutters and downpipes,
- · unsightly water damage on building walls,
- icicle formation.
- For protecting roofs and their elements, heating cables with UV-resistant outer sheath need to be applied:
  - ELEKTRA VCDR heating cables,
  - ELEKTRA TuffTec<sup>™</sup> heating cables,
  - ELEKTRA SelfTec® and SelfTec®PRO20 self-regulating heating cables.

ELEKTRA VCDR heating cables are characterized by constant power output value of 20 W/m, the output value for the TuffTec™ is 30 W/m. They are offered for sale in ready-made units terminated with a power supply conductor (the so called "cold tail"). When designing your heating system, account for the available cable lengths.

Thanks to their exceptionally high resistance against damaging influence of any bituminous substances, ELEKTRA TuffTec<sup>™</sup> heating cables are ideally suited for the purposes of heating covered with roof felt or bituminous shingles.



Protective solutions for winter conditions

**ELEKTRA SelfTec® self-regulating heating cables** will adjust their heat output according to ambient temperatures:

- ELEKTRA SelfTec® available as ready-to-install units
  - terminated with a power supply conductor with a sealed plug, for DIY installation on short segments



ELEKTRA VCDR heating cable

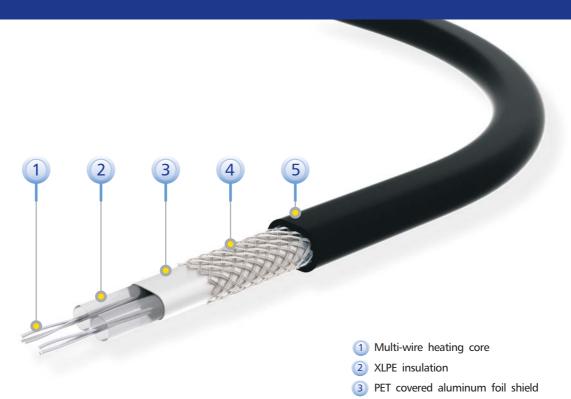


ELEKTRA TuffTec™ heating cable



ELEKTRA SelfTec® ready-to-install cable





ELEKTRA **VCDR** heating cable structure

of gutters, downpipes or in other vulnerable places requiring emergency application. The cables do not require installation of temperature controllers, but manual system switch on during snowfall, until complete snow removal. When designing your heating system, account for the cable lengths available in units.

ELEKTRA SelfTec®PRO available on spools

(5) Heat and UV resistant PVC outer sheath

4 Tinned copper braiding

 for extended heating systems, carried out by installers. Cables will be adjusted to gutter lengths or roof span directly on a building site.
 These cables require termination and power supply connection.



ELEKTRA SelfTec®PRO heating cable

	Heating Power					
Ambient temperature	>-5°C	-5°C ÷ -20°C	-20°C ÷ -30°C	<-30°C		
Gutters	20 W/m	20 ÷ 40 W/m	40 ÷ 60 W/m	60 W/m		
Downpipes	20 W/m	20 ÷ 40 W/m	20 ÷ 40 W/m	40 W/m		
Roof troughs	200 W/m <sup>2</sup>	200 ÷ 250 W/m²	250 ÷ 300 W/m <sup>2</sup>	350 W/m <sup>2</sup>		
Roof edges	~150 W/m²	~250 W/m <sup>2</sup>	~300 W/m²	~350 W/m²		
Roof area extending beyond the building outline	~250 W/m²	~300 W/m <sup>2</sup>	~350 W/m²	~500 W/m²		

The values given above refer to gutters of the Ø100-125 mm diameter. Gutters of larger diameter require application of the 20 W/m higher heat output. Flat roofs, or when roof snow barriers are installed which would cause snow deposition, require increase of the given values with approx. 15%.

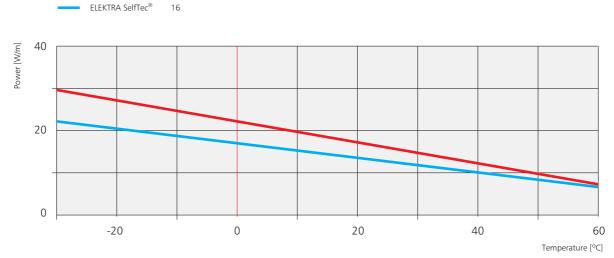
## Advantages of self-regulating cables

 Cutting directly on site possible, to match the required length (max. cable length 110 m).
 This option facilitates matching the heating cable's length to that of the heated element on the design-, as well as installation stage.

ELEKTRA SelfTec®PRO 20

- Cable crossing possible.
- Ambient temperature drop will automatically increase the cable's heat output.

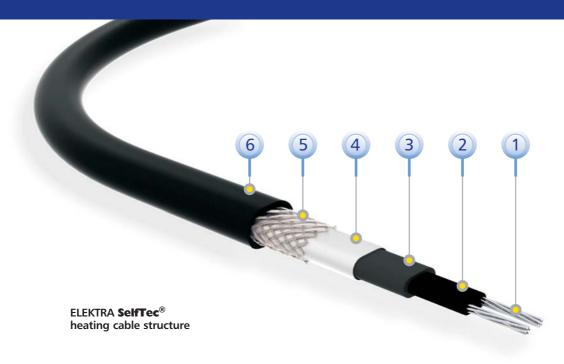
Required heat output selection will depend on the regional climate conditions, min. ambient temperature and snowfall intensity.



Heating power of the ELEKTRA SelfTec® self-regulating cables in the function of temperature

#### www.lagrand-evo.nl





## Only ELEKTRA SelfTec®PRO cables can be trimmed to required length

- 1 Tin-coated multi-wire copper conductor
- 2 Self-regulating conductive core
- Modified polyolefin insulation
- 4) PET covered aluminum foil shield
- (5) Tinned copper braiding
- 6 UV resistant halogen free polyolefin outer sheath

For gutter and downpipes the cables usually are installed in 2 runs.

In gutters and downpipes of the min. 12 cm width (diameter), and in climate zones where winters are mild, cables can be one run.



## Heating cable fixing in gutters and roof troughs

#### **Gutters**

Heating cables can be fixed to gutters and downpipes in either of the two following ways: with holders or spacing wire with clips.

Gutter holder



Flexible cable support



Cable fixing in the gutter

#### **Downpipes**

In downpipes, heating cables are fastened by means of clips.

Downpipe spacing clip



In case the length of the downpipe exceeds 6 m, a wire with holders should be used. Holders distancing should not exceed 40 cm.

Downpipe spacing wire with clips



Downpipe spacing wire support bar



Protection of the heating cable against "wear-through"





Cable fixing procedure in the roof runners



## Protection of roof edges

In regions of intense snowfall, gutter or downpipes heating only will not ensure complete removal of snow and icicles.

It is necessary to warm up the roof edge adjoining the gutter, at the width of approx. 50 cm, and entire roof areas extending beyond the building outline.





Heating cables need to be fixed to the roof surface with copper or titanium zinc alloyplated holders.

- on metal sheet-covered roofs the holders can be:
  - glued to the roof surface,
  - fastened through means of rivets (with the fastening insulated with silicone),
  - suspended on insulated structural wires.

- on tiles-covered roofs the holders can be:
  - fastened to the battens,
  - fastened to the battens and structural wires.







Holders made of titanium zinc or copper

 on roof felt-, tiled- or bituminous shingles-covered roofs the holders should be fastened to the roof by securing strips of thermal weldable roofing membrane across the holders.





## Protection of drives, traffic routes, parking spaces and stairs

When heating external areas, it is required to assess the required heat output value per m<sup>2</sup>.

Recommended heat output depends on the regional climate conditions, i.e. minimum ambient temperature, snowfall intensity and wind strength.

Ambient temperature	Power output [W/m²]
> -5°C	200
-5°C ÷ -20°C	300
-20°C ÷ -30°C	400
< -30°C	500

## Higher output is required if the heated area is:

- exposed to low temperatures,
- exposed to wind chill from below:
  - bridges, stairs, loading platforms,
- located in regions of intense snowfall.

ELEKTRA VC
heating cable
structure

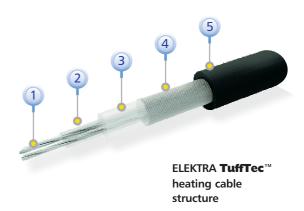
ELEKTRA VCD
heating cable
structure

- 1 Multi-wire heating core
- 2 XLPE insulation
- 3 PET covered aluminum foil shield
- (4) Tinned cooper braiding
- (5) Heat resistant PVC outer sheath

Applying insulation layer to the surfaces exposed to wind chill from below can improve the heating system's effectiveness.

## For heating external areas, the following options can be utilised:

- ELEKTRA VC20 double-side supplied heating cables (power output 20 W/m),
- ELEKTRA VCD25 single-side supplied heating cables (power output 25 W/m),
- ELEKTRA SnowTec® heating mats, made from ELEKTRA VCD heating cable (mat's power output 300 W/m²).
- ELEKTRA TuffTec<sup>™</sup> single-side supplied (power output 30 W/m)
- ELEKTRA SnowTec<sup>®</sup><sub>Tuff</sub> heating mats made from ELEKTRA TuffTec<sup>™</sup> heating cable (mat's power output 400 W/m²)



- 1 Multi-wire heating core
- (2) FEP first insulation layer
- (3) HDPE second insulation layer
- (4) Tinned copper braiding
- (5) UV resistant HFFR outer sheath

## Selection of the proper heating cable or heating mat depends on:

- the required power output per m<sup>2</sup> of the heated area,
- time horizon for completing the works on the heating system,
- shape of the heated area, number of power supply cables (double-side supplied cables require having both power supply conductors fed to the installation box, single-side supplied cables – only one),
- the cable's endurance and thermal requirements.

Time horizon for completing the installation of the heating mats is 6-8 times shorter than the one for the heating cable. They require, however, a uniform rectangular area, and are available in one specific output of 300 W/m<sup>2</sup> or 400 W/m<sup>2</sup>.

ELEKTRA TuffTec<sup>™</sup> heating cables and SnowTec<sup>®</sup><sub>Tuff</sub> heating mats are intended for installations characterized by increased risk of mechanical damages, e.g. in case when concrete consolidation machinery is utilized for surface works. Due to their exceptionally high thermal properties, as well as resistance against bituminous substances, the TuffTec<sup>™</sup> heating cables and SnowTec<sup>®</sup><sub>Tuff</sub> heating mats can be safely laid directly in asphalt.

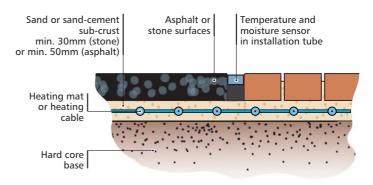
#### Installation

Heating mats or cables are laid:

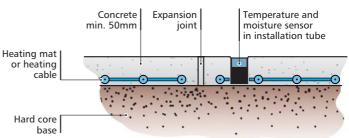
- in a layer of sand bedding or dry concrete, on which paving blocks, concrete paving slab or asphalt will be laid,
- directly in concrete,
- directly in asphalt (TuffTec<sup>™</sup> and SnowTec<sup>®</sup><sub>Tuff</sub> exclusively).

To maintain the steady position of the heating cables and retain the fixed – previously calculated – spacing, application of the ELEKTRA TMS steel installation tape is recommended (in sand bedding or directly in asphalt), or the ELEKTRA TME aluminium installation tape (in concrete).

To fix the cable it is also possible to use a  $\emptyset$  2 mm-diameter installation grid of the 5 x 5 cm mesh. The heating mat also requires fastening in such a way to retain the steady distancing between cables.

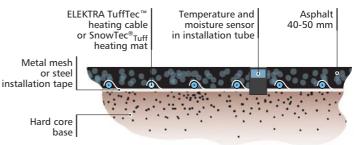


Crosssection of a driveway made of asphalt or paving blocks (installation in a layer of sand bedding)



Crosssection of a driveway made of concrete slab (installation directly in concrete)

Length of mats or cables needs to be adjusted so that they would not cross the expansion joints.



Crosssection of a driveway with asphalt surface (installation directly in asphalt)

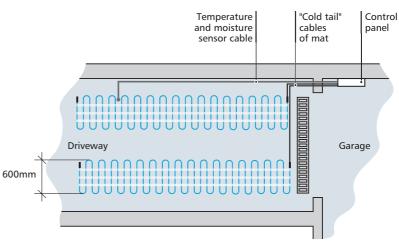




The driveway heated with ELEKTRA SnowTec® heating mats

Depending on the cable spacing, it is possible to obtain required output per 1 m<sup>2</sup> of the heated area.

Cable spacing cannot drop below 5 cm.



Typical layout of ELEKTRA SnowTec® on driveway to garage

Heating power	20W/m	25W/m	30W/m
[W/m <sup>2</sup> ]	[mm]	[mm]	[mm]
250	80	100	120
300	~70	80	100
350	~60	~70	~85
400	~50	~60	~75
500	_	50	60



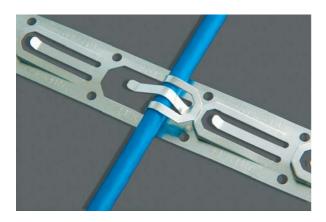
#### **Stairs**:

- For the stairs heating, the following solutions can be utilised:
- ELEKTRA VC20 double-side supplied heating cables,
- ELEKTRA VCD25 single-side supplied heating cables.

It is recommended to place the cables in the chases cut at the stage of construction of the stairs. In case the heating system needs to be laid on the existing stairs, the cable's type selection depends on the possibility of stairs level elevation.

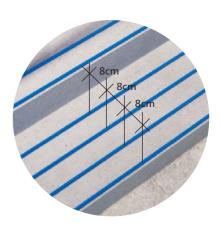
If the possibility exists to lay the cables on the stairs surface, they need to be fixed to the ground with a metal wire mesh or ELEKTRA TME installation tape.

Then the 3 cm-deep layer of concrete slab is poured on the cables. Here, only the ELEKTRA VCD25 single-side supplied cables can be applied (only one power supply conductor needs to be fed into an installation box).



**ELEKTRA TME installation tape** 





As the substeps are not heated, edge segments of the cable need to be positioned as close to the step's edge as possible.



 If it is not possible to elevate the stairs level, chases need to be made in the steps for the cables to be placed in.
 ELEKTRA VC20 cables are thinner and more flexible than ELEKTRA VCD25 (both power supply conductors need to be fed into an installation box).

Laying thermal insulation on the steps and landings of the stairs will increase efficiency and shorten the warm-up time of the heating system, which will decrease the system's operation costs.

Laying thermal insulation on the steps and landings of the stairs will increase the heating system's efficiency

ELEKTRA VCD25 heating cables are secured to the floor with ELEKTRA TME installation tape.



**ELEKTRA VCD25 heating cable** 



## Snow and ice protection systems' control

Properly selected control system will ensure adequate operation of the heating system only during snow- and freezing rainfall.

A controller with a temperature and moisture sensor will automatically recognize the weather conditions. The heating system will be then kept on standby and only switched on when actually necessary. For this purpose, DIN-bus installed controllers ELEKTRA ETR2 and ETO2 can be utilised.

Properly selected control system will ensure operation of the heating system only during snow- and freezing rainfall

Ground temperature and moisture sensor ETOG-56T and an installation tube ETOK-T

(for soil, concrete flagstones, paving cobbles), used for heating control of drives, traffic routes, etc.

Air temperature
sensor ETF-744
(for outdoor installation) and
moisture sensor ETOR-55
(for gutter bottom
installation) used for
heating control of roofs

and gutters.



(max. load up to 16 A, total output of installed cables must not exceed 3600 W), suitable for

- depending on the sensor types servicing one
  - roof and gutter zone or
  - one outdoor area
     (e.g. a single drive, stairs, etc.)



#### **ELEKTRA ETO2 controller**

(max. load up to 3 x 16 A), suitable for servicing one or two zones:

- two different roof and gutter zones or
- two outdoor areas (e.g. drive and stairs).



#### Controllers for snow and ice protection

#### **ELEKTRA ETR2G controller**

for protection of outdoor areas. As standard, equipped with one integrated temperature and moisture sensor with installation tube.

#### **ELEKTRA ETOG2 controller**

for applications in extended heating systems, for protection of outdoor areas. As standard, equipped with one integrated temperature and moisture sensor with an installation tube. Additional temperature and moisture sensor can be connected to this controller, which will enable protection of two outdoor areas.

#### **ELEKTRA ETR2R controller**

for protection of roofs and gutters. As standard, equipped with one temperature and one moisture sensor.

#### **ELEKTRA ETOR2 controller**

for applications in extended heating systems, for protection of roofs and gutters. As standard, equipped with a temperature and a moisture sensor. Additional moisture sensor can be connected to this controller, which will enable protection of two separate roof zones.





### **ELEKTRA VCDR heating cables** single-side supplied

Туре	Length [m]	Power output [W]
VCDR 20/190	9.5	190
VCDR 20/235	12.0	235
VCDR 20/330	16.5	330
VCDR 20/380	19.0	380
VCDR 20/520	26.0	520
VCDR 20/600	29.0	600
VCDR 20/800	40.0	800
VCDR 20/1000	50.0	1000
VCDR 20/1140	57.0	1140
VCDR 20/1300	65.0	1300
VCDR 20/1560	78.0	1560
VCDR 20/1720	86.0	1720
VCDR 20/2050	102.0	2050
VCDR 20/2360	118.0	2360
VCDR 20/2710	135.0	2710
VCDR 20/3000	150.0	3000
VCDR 20/3450	175.0	3450

## **ELEKTRA TuffTec™ heating cables** single-side supplied

Туре	Length [m]	Power output [W]
TuffTec™ 30/290	9.5	290
TuffTec™ 30/640	21.0	640
TuffTec™ 30/980	33.0	980
TuffTec™ 30/1230	40.0	1230
TuffTec™ 30/1580	53.0	1580
TuffTec™ 30/1920	64.0	1920
TuffTec™ 30/2110	70.0	2110
TuffTec <sup>™</sup> 30/2520	83.0	2520
TuffTec™ 30/2710	90.0	2710
TuffTec <sup>™</sup> 30/3030	100.0	3030
TuffTec™ 30/3320	110.0	3320
TuffTec™ 30/3900	130.0	3900

### **ELEKTRA SelfTec® self-regulating** heating cables



Туре	Length [m]	Power output [W]		
SelfTec® 16/1	1	16		
SelfTec® 16/2	2	32		
SelfTec® 16/3	3	48		
SelfTec® 16/5	5	80		
SelfTec® 16/7	7	112		
SelfTec® 16/10	10	160		
SelfTec® 16/15	15	240		
SelfTec® 16/20	20	320		
SelfTec® 16/X	up to 80 m	at individual order		

Type	Info
SelfTec®PRO 20	self-regulating heating cable for advanced applications, 20 W/m ( $\pm$ 10°C)

### **ELEKTRA SelfTec®PRO** accessories

#### **EC-PRO**

joint set

#### S-TWIN-PRO

twin splice connection

#### ECM25-PRO

joint set with M25 gland

#### **KF 0404-PRO**

Junction box with terminals for three heating circuits, with an M25 gland for the power supply conductor.







### **ELEKTRA VC heating cables** double-side supplied 20 W/m

Туре	Length [m]	Power output [W]
VC 20/110	5.5	110
VC 20/140	7.5	140
VC 20/185	9.0	185
VC 20/215	11.0	215
VC 20/265	13.5	265
VC 20/330	17.0	330
VC 20/400	20.0	400
VC 20/465	23.5	465
VC 20/530	27.0	530
VC 20/630	32.0	630
VC 20/730	37.0	730
VC 20/830	42.0	830
VC 20/930	46.0	930
VC 20/1130	57.0	1130
VC 20/1410	70.0	1410
VC 20/1820	92.0	1820
VC 20/2210	110.0	2210
VC 20/2460	120.0	2460
VC 20/2880	145.0	2880
VC 20/3140	155.0	3140
VC 20/3440	175.0	3440
VC 20/3830	190.0	3830
VC 20/4130	207.0	4130
VC 20/4480	225.0	4480

## **ELEKTRA SnowTec® heating mats** single-side supplied

Туре	Dimen- sions [m x m]	Heating surface [m²]	Power output [W]
SnowTec® 300/2	2 x 0.6	1.20	400
SnowTec® 300/3	3 x 0.6	1.80	520
SnowTec® 300/4	4 x 0.6	2.40	670
SnowTec® 300/5	5 x 0.6	3.00	930
SnowTec® 300/7	7 x 0.6	4.20	1140
SnowTec® 300/10	10 x 0.6	6.00	1860
SnowTec® 300/13	13 x 0.6	7.80	2560
SnowTec® 300/16	16 x 0.6	9.60	2890
SnowTec® 300/21	21 x 0.6	12.60	3730

### **ELEKTRA VCD heating cables** single-side supplied 25 W/m

	•	
Туре	Length [m]	Power output [W]
VCD 25/120	4.5	120
VCD 25/170	7.0	170
VCD 25/265	10.5	265
VCD 25/320	12.5	320
VCD 25/365	15.0	365
VCD 25/420	17.0	420
VCD 25/505	20.0	505
VCD 25/585	23.0	585
VCD 25/655	26.5	655
VCD 25/725	29.5	725
VCD 25/890	36.0	890
VCD 25/1120	44.0	1120
VCD 25/1450	58.0	1450
VCD 25/1740	70.0	1740
VCD 25/1910	77.0	1910
VCD 25/2270	92.0	2270
VCD 25/2480	98.0	2480
VCD 25/2730	110.0	2730
VCD 25/3030	120.0	3030
VCD 25/3300	130.0	3300
VCD 25/3550	142.0	3550

## **ELEKTRA SnowTec**\*<sub>Tuff</sub> heating mats single-side supplied

Туре	Dimen- sions [m x m]	Heating surface [m <sup>2</sup> ]	Power output [W]
SnowTec® <sub>Tuff</sub> 400/1.5	0.6 x 1.5	0.9	310
SnowTec® <sub>Tuff</sub> 400/3.0	0.6 x 3.0	1.8	730
SnowTec® <sub>Tuff</sub> 400/4.5	0.6 x 4.5	2.7	1100
SnowTec® <sub>Tuff</sub> 400/6.0	0.6 x 6.0	3.6	1350
SnowTec® <sub>Tuff</sub> 400/7.5	0.6 x 7.5	4.5	1800
SnowTec® <sub>Tuff</sub> 400/9.0	0.6 x 9.0	5.4	2150
SnowTec® <sub>Tuff</sub> 400/10.0	0.6 x 10.0	6.0	2350
SnowTec® <sub>Tuff</sub> 400/12.0	0.6 x 12.0	7.2	2800
SnowTec® <sub>Tuff</sub> 400/14.0	0.6 x 14.0	8.4	3400
SnowTec® <sub>Tuff</sub> 400/16.0	0.6 x 16.0	9.6	3650
SnowTec® <sub>Tuff</sub> 400/18.0	0.6 x 18.0	10.8	4400



## Product selection guide

			Heating Cables				Heating			
		Constant wattage		Constant wattage Self-regulating		Self-regulating		M	ats	
Application	Heating Power	VC 20	VCD 25	VCDR 20	TuffTec™	SelfTec®16	SelfTec <sup>®</sup> PRO 20	SnowTec®	SnowTec <sup>®</sup> Tuff	Control
Driveways, paths, parking space	200-300 [W/m <sup>2</sup> ]	+	+		+			+	+	
Ramps, bridges	250-300 [W/m <sup>2</sup> ]	+	+	_	+	_	_	+	+	ETOG2* ETR2G
Stairs	250-300 [W/m <sup>2</sup> ]	+	+	_		_	_			
Roofs, roof troughs	200-300 [W/m²]	<u> </u>		+	+	+	+	_		ETOR2*
Gutters, downpipes	20-60 [W/m]	_		+	+	+	+	_	_	ETR2R

<sup>\*</sup> An ETOG2 or ETOR2 controller may be used with an additional sensor for a second zone

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